



SENTENCE STRUCTURE: SUBJECT, VERB, OBJECT

1 GRAMMAR EXPLANATION

Task: Study the sentence below.

I eat apples.

Task 2: Let's identify the subject, verb, object.

I	Subject
eat	Verb
apples	Object

Task 3: Let's study the subject, verb, object structure in more detail.

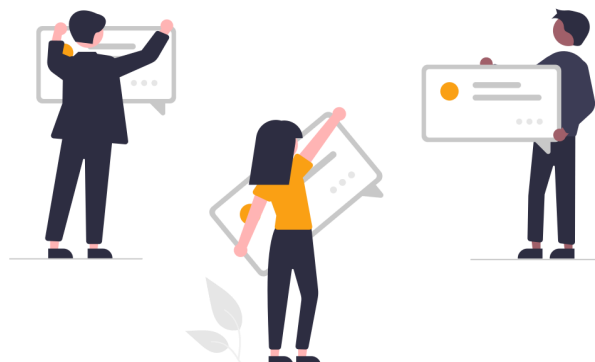
Subject The subject is the person or thing doing the action. ○ "She" in "She reads books." ○ "The dog" in "The dog chases the ball."
Verb The verb is the action that the subject is doing. ○ "reads" in "She reads books." ○ "chases" in "The dog chases the ball."
Object The object is what the action is being done to. ○ "books" in "She reads books." (What does she read? Books!) ○ "the ball" in "The dog chases the ball." (What does the dog chase? The ball!)

2 IDENTIFY THE SUBJECT, VERB, OBJECT

Task 1: Can you identify the subject, verb, and object in each sentence?

Circle the subject, verb, and object in the sentence below?

1. They walk to school. (Subject: They / Verb: walk / Object: to school)
2. He swims in the pool. (Subject: He / Verb: swims / Object: in the pool)
3. They play soccer. (Subject: They / Verb: play / Object: soccer)
4. We clean the house. (Subject: We / Verb: clean / Object: the house)
5. Joanne and I watch movies. (Subject: Joanne and I / Verb: watch / Object: movies)
6. She drinks water. (Subject: She / Verb: drinks / Object: water)
7. Jack writes letters. (Subject: Jack / Verb: writes / Object: letters)
8. They listen to music. (Subject: They / Verb: listen / Object: to music)
9. I cook dinner. (Subject: I / Verb: cook / Object: dinner)
10. She speaks English. (Subject: She / Verb: speaks / Object: English)
11. John studies English. (Subject: John / Verb: studies / Object: English)
12. He drives a car. (Subject: He / Verb: drives / Object: a car)



3 ADD THE SUBJECT

Task: Can you add a subject to each sentence?

Add any subject you want to the sentences below (a pronoun or a name).

Answers: Student's own ideas.

- a. _____ draw pictures.
- b. _____ ride bicycles.
- c. _____ watches television.
- d. _____ visit friends.
- e. _____ play the guitar.
- f. _____ feeds the cat.
- g. _____ plant flowers.
- h. _____ fixes computers.
- i. _____ sing songs.
- j. _____ shops for groceries.
- k. _____ dances to the new song.
- l. _____ call my friend.



4 ADD THE VERB

Task: Can you add a verb to each sentence?

Add a verb to the sentences below, ensuring the sentence makes sense!

Answers: Student's own ideas.

1. They _____ dinner.
2. Anna _____ the dog.
3. Nathan _____ the newspaper.
4. We _____ photographs.
5. I _____ video games.
6. She _____ her teeth.
7. They _____ the bus.
8. He _____ to the radio.
9. Hannah and I _____ the dishes.
10. She _____ a letter.
11. He _____ for the exam.
12. I _____ the plants.



5 ADD THE OBJECT

Task: Can you add an object to each sentence?

Add any object to the sentences below, ensuring the sentence makes sense!

Answers: Student's own ideas.

- a. They play _____.
- b. Sasha drives a _____.
- c. He watches _____.
- d. We go to _____.
- e. I eat _____.
- f. She sings a _____.
- g. Hannah and Nathan visit _____.
- h. He fixes the _____.
- i. Janet and I swim in the _____.
- j. She sleeps on the _____.
- k. Paul plays the _____.
- l. I ride a _____.



6 DIALOGUE: SVO PRACTICE

Task 1: Complete the dialogue below using the words from the box.

maths

cooks

dog

books

Danny: What do you do for fun?

Niall: I play soccer. How about you?

Danny: I enjoy reading **books**. Do you have any hobbies?

Niall: Yes, I like painting. What subjects do you study?

Danny: I study **maths** and science. What about you?

Niall: I study literature and history. Who cooks dinner in your family?

Danny: My mom usually **cooks**. What about you?

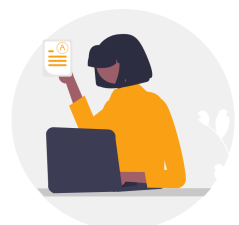
Niall: My dad loves cooking. Do you have any pets?

Danny: Yes, I have a **dog** named Max. What about you?

Niall: We have a cat named Felix.

Task 2: Answer the following comprehension questions:

- What is Niall's hobby?
- What does Danny study?
- Who cooks in Niall's family?
- What is Danny's pet called?
- Can you identify the subject, verb and object in the dialogue?



7 CREATE SENTENCES

Task 1: Can you create your own sentences?

Create 12 sentences of your own using the SVO structure.

Try to use different subjects, verbs, and objects in each sentence.

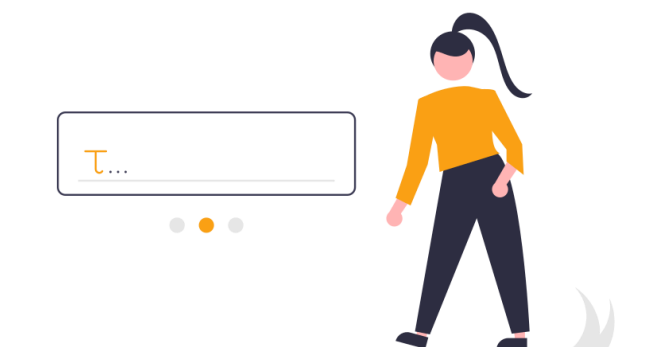
1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____
12. _____

8 WORD ORDER

Task: Can you rearrange the words below to create full sentences?

Note; all sentences follow the SVO structure.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. history / They / study | They study history. |
| 2. her / She / paints / nails | She paints her nails. |
| 3. dinner / He / cooks | He cooks dinner. |
| 4. park / visit / We / the | We visit the park. |
| 5. movie / watch / I / a | I watch a movie. |
| 6. windows / cleans / She / the | She cleans the windows. |
| 7. video / They / games / play | They play video games. |
| 8. to / music / listens / He | He listens to music. |
| 9. park / in / walk / We / the | We walk in the park. |
| 10. book / reads / She / a | She reads a book. |
| 11. guitar / practices / He | He practices guitar. |
| 12. story / write / I / a | I write a story. |



HOMework

1 DIALOGUE: SVO PRACTICE

Task 1: Complete the dialogue below using the words from the box.

watch

have

pasta

visit

Jack: What do you like to eat?

Olivia: I enjoy **pizza**. How about you?

Jack: I prefer pizza. Do you watch TV?

Olivia: Yes, I **watch** cartoons. What about you?

Jack: I watch documentaries. Do you have any siblings?

Olivia: Yes, I **have** a brother. What about you?

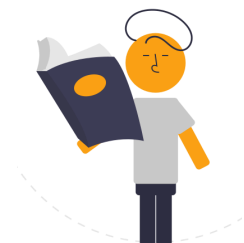
Jack: I have a sister. Do you like to travel?

Olivia: Yes, I love to **visit** new places. What about you?

Jack: I enjoy staying home.

Task 2: Answer the following comprehension questions:

- What does Olivia like to eat?
- What does Jack like to watch?
- Does Olivia have any siblings?
- Does Jack like to travel?
- Can you identify the subject, verb and object in the dialogue?





2 HOMEWORK: WRITE SENTENCES

Task 1: Can you create your own sentences?

Create 12 sentences of your own using the SVO structure.

Try to use different subjects, verbs, and objects in each sentence.

Share your sentences with your teacher in the next class.

- a. _____
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____
- f. _____
- g. _____
- h. _____
- i. _____
- j. _____
- k. _____
- l. _____